

30.04.2018

ISSUE 71

tepav

Employment Monitoring Bulletin

While Employment Increased by 1.1 Million, the Increase was due to SMEs whose Employment Increased by 903 Thousand

Using the Social Security Institution (SGK) data for January 2018 and İSKUR data for February 2018, the 71st issue of TEPAV's Employment Monitoring Bulletin indicates that while the number of employees in formal employment increased by 1 million 102 thousand, the increase was due to SMEs whose employment increased by 903 thousand.

The sector with the highest increase in the number of employees in formal employment (4/a) is construction of building sector with an increase of 185 thousand. This sector is followed by education with an increase of 78 thousand, public administration and defence; compulsory social security with an increase of 68 thousand, retail trade with an increase of 61 thousand, services to buildings and landscape activities with an increase of 55 thousand.

The province in which the number of employees increased the most is İstanbul with an increase of 186 thousand. İstanbul is followed by Ankara with an increase of 74 thousand, İzmir with an increase of 66 thousand, Bursa and Antalya with an increase of 45 thousand each.

Construction and building sector is the sector where the number of SME employees increased the most (164 thousand). This sector is followed by the retail trade sector with 62 thousand, the education sector with 61 thousand, the food and beverage service activities sector with 51 thousand, and wholesale trade sector with 48 thousand.

Table 1. Top 5 Sectors in which Number of Employees Increased the Most (Jan 2018 – 2017)

Sectors	Jan 2018 – 2017
Construction of Building	184.784
Education	77.634
Public Administration And Defence; Compulsory Social Security	67.898
Retail Trade	61.300
Services to Buildings and Landscape Activities	54.977
All Sectors	1.102.286

Table 2. Top 5 Provinces where the Number of Employees Increased the Fastest (Jan 2018 – 2017)

Provinces	Jan 2018 – 2017
İstanbul	185.626
Ankara	74.309
İzmir	66.252
Bursa	45.111
Antalya	45.009
All Provinces	1.102.286

Table 3. Top 5 Sectors with the Highest Increase in the Number of SME Employees (4/a) (Jan 2018 - 2017)

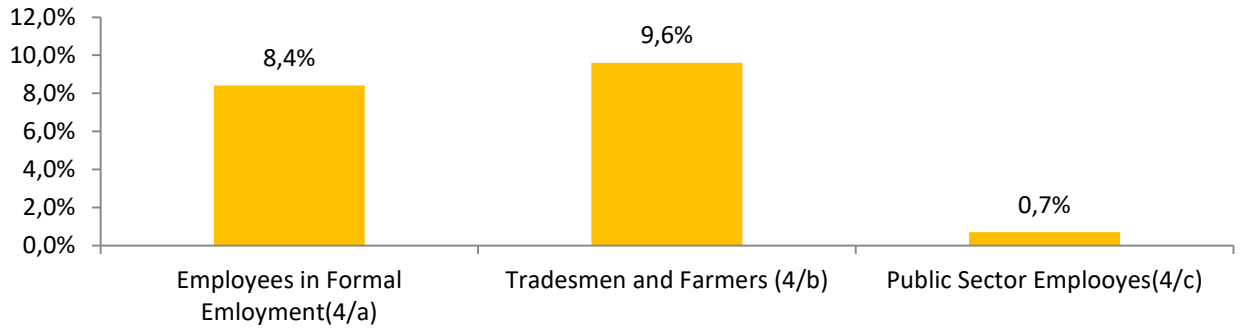
Sectors	Jan 2018 – 2017
Construction of Building	163.839
Retail Trade	61.970
Education	61.035
Food And Beverage Service Activities	51.038
Wholesale Trade	47.818
All Sectors	902.807

General Evaluation – January 2018

Using the Social Security Institution (SSI) data for January 2018 and İSKUR data for February 2018, TEPAV's Employment Monitoring Bulletin's 71st issue analyzes monthly and annual changes in the total formal employment, companies, SME, tradesmen, farmers and public sector employees.

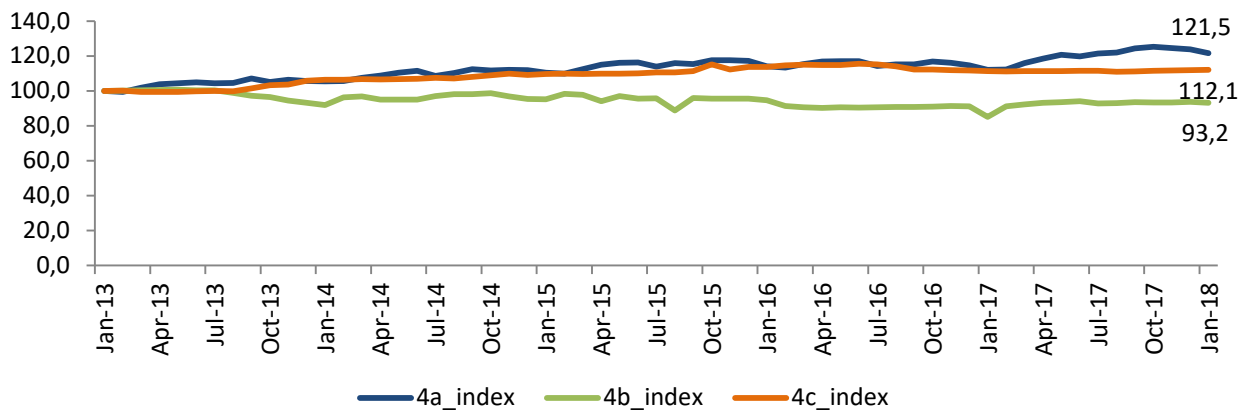
Looking at the changes in the last year, the highest increase in January 2018 is seen in self-employed tradesman and farmers with a increase of 9,6 percent. In the last year, the number of employees in formal employment increased by 8,4 percent, and the number of public sector employees increased by 0,7 percent.

Figure 1. The number of employee change (January 2018 - January 2017)



When the number of employees in formal employment (4/a), self-employed tradesmen (4/b), farmers (4/b) and public sector employees (4/c) are taken as equal to 100 in January 2013, the values become 121,5 for employees in formal employment (4/a), 93,2 for self-employed merchants and farmers (4/b), and 112,1 for public servants in January 2018.

Figure 2. The number of employee according to months (January 2013=100)



Employment Increased by 1 Million 102 Thousand in a Year, 9 Thousand in a Month

The number of employees in formal employment increased by 8,4 percent in January 2018 compared to January 2017 and to 14 million 218 thousand. Seasonally adjusted values show that the number of employees in formal employment increased by 9 thousand compared to December 2017.*

In January 2018, the number of tradesmen and farmers increased by 9,6 percent compared to January 2017 and became 2 million 763 thousand. Considering the seasonally adjusted values, decrease in the number of tradesmen and farmers was 15 thousand compared to December 2017.

The number of public sector employees became 2 million 990 thousand with a increase of 0,7 percent compared to January 2017. Considering the seasonally adjusted values, the number of public sector employees increased by 3 thousand compared to December 2017.

*The Social Security Institution (SSI) announces its new monthly insurance statistics from April 2017. The newly announced dataset does not include interns and trainees in the in the scope of 4/a.

Table 1. Annual and Monthly Change in the numbers of 4/a Number of Employees, 4/b Number of Tradesman and Farmers, 4/c Public Sector Employees; (January 2018)

	Annual Change**	Monthly Change***
4/a Employees in Formal Employment	1.102.286	8.971
4/b Tradesmen and Farmers	242.822	-14.583
4/c Public Sector Employees	19.421	3.018
* *Seasonally unadjusted value		
** *Seasonally adjusted value		
Source: SGK, TEPAV	Detailed information and data on January 2018 are available in the accompanying Excel document.	

Employment Increased by 1 Million 102 Thousand in One Year

The number of employees in formal employment in January 2018 is 14 million 218 thousand with an 8,4 percent increase compared to January 2017. The seasonally adjusted series indicate that the number of employees increased by 9 thousand compared to December 2017.

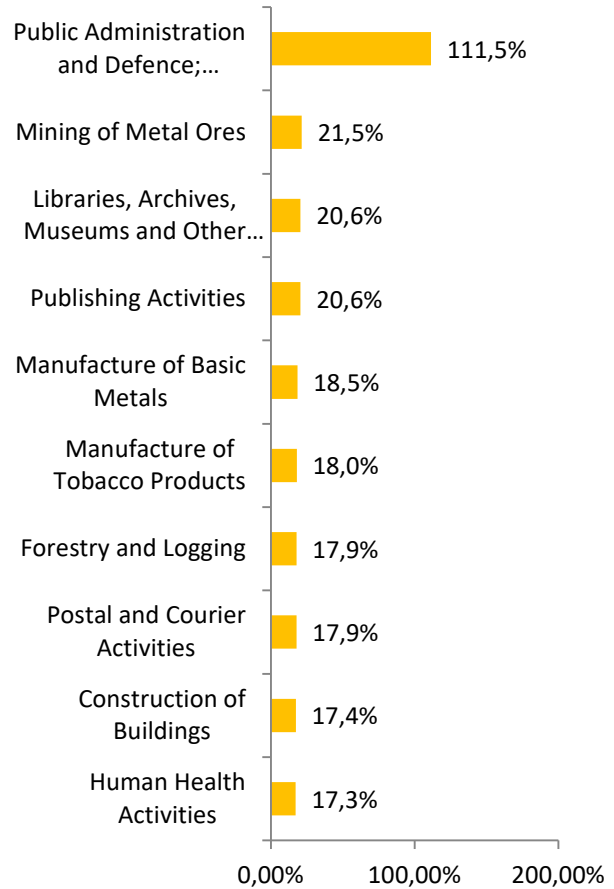
The highest increase was in the construction of buildings sector with 185 thousand. Construction of buildings sector is followed by education with an increase of 78 thousand, public administration and defence; compulsory social security with an increase of 68 thousand. The sector with the fastest increase in the number of its employees is public administration and defence; compulsory social security with a 111,5 percent. This sector is followed by mining of metal ores with a 21,5 percent increase, libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities with a 20,6 percent increase.

Table 4. Top 10 Sectors with the Largest Increase in the Number of Employees (4/a) (January; 2018 - 2017)

Sectors	Annual change*
Construction of Buildings	184.784
Education	77.634
Public Administration and Defence; Compulsory Social Security	67.898
Retail Trade, Except of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles	61.300
Services to Buildings and Landscape Activities	54.977
Civil Engineering	54.293
Food and Beverage Service Activities	51.000
Wholesale Trade, Except of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles	49.296
Human Health Activities	48.682
Manufacture of Wearing Apparel	34.519
All Sectors	1.102.286

* Seasonally unadjusted value
Sorted by annual change.

Figure 3. Top 10 Sectors with the Fastest Increase in the Number of Employees (4/a) (January; 2018 - 2017)



Source: SGK, TEPAV

Detailed information and data on January 2018 are available in the accompanying Excel document.

Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel is the Sector with the Most Decrease in Employment in One Year

In January 2018, although the sectors in total witnessed a increase of 1 million 102 thousand, the number of employees in formal employment saw an decrease in 16 sectors in comparison to the figures of January 2017. Among the 16 sectors with a decrease in the number of employees in formal employment, the 10 sectors with the largest decreases are shown in Table 5. The highest decrease was in activities of households as employers of domestic personnel sector with 6 thousand. Manufacturing industry sectors constitute 1 out of the 10 sectors where employment decreased the most in a year. The fastest decrease is in undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of private households for own use sector with 26,5 percent.

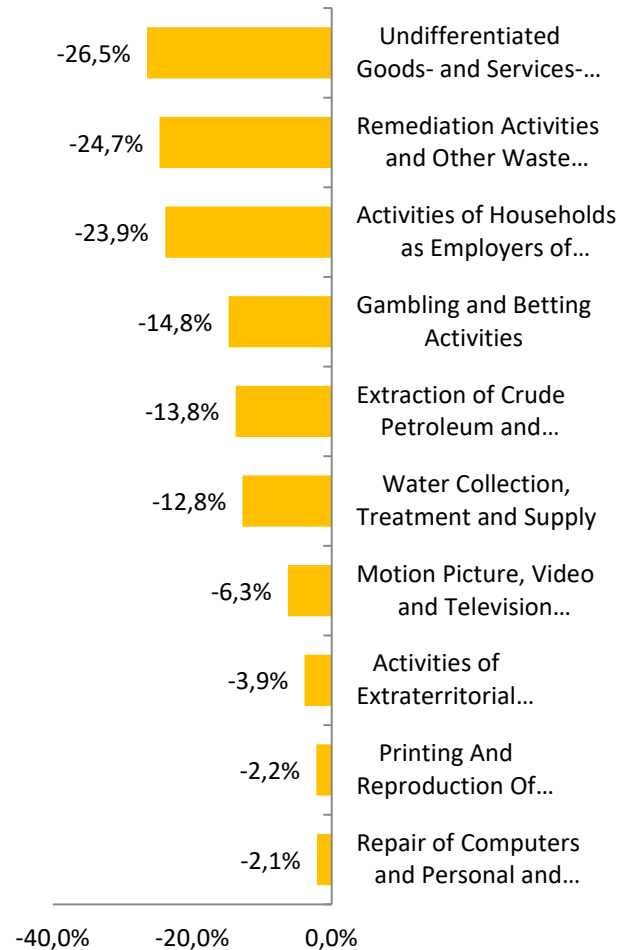
Table 5. 10 Sectors where the Number of Employees (4/a) Decreased the Most (January; 2018- 2017)

Sectors	Annual change*
Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel	-5.552
Activities of Head Offices; Management Consultancy Activities	-3.279
Water Collection, Treatment and Supply	-2.029
Financial Service Activities, Except Insurance and Pension Funding	-1.411
Repair of Computers and Personal and Household Goods	-1.331
Gambling and Betting Activities	-1.279
Printing and Reproduction of Recorded Media	-1.186
Video and Television Programme Production, Sound Recording and Music Publishing Activities	-1.172
Mining of Coal And Lignite	-650
Activities Auxiliary to Financial Services and Insurance Activities	-495
All Sectors	1.102.286

* Seasonally unadjusted value
Sorted by annual change.

Source: SGK, TEPAV

Figure 4. 10 Sectors where the Number of Employees (4/a) Decreased the Fastest (January; 2018 - 2017)



Detailed information and data on January 2018 are available in the accompanying Excel document.

Employment Increased by 193 Thousand in One Year in the Manufacturing Industry

In January 2018, the number of employees in the manufacturing industry increased by 19353 thousand (5,6 percent) compared to January 2017. The number of employees increased by 32 thousand in the number of employees in the manufacturing industry compared to December 2017.

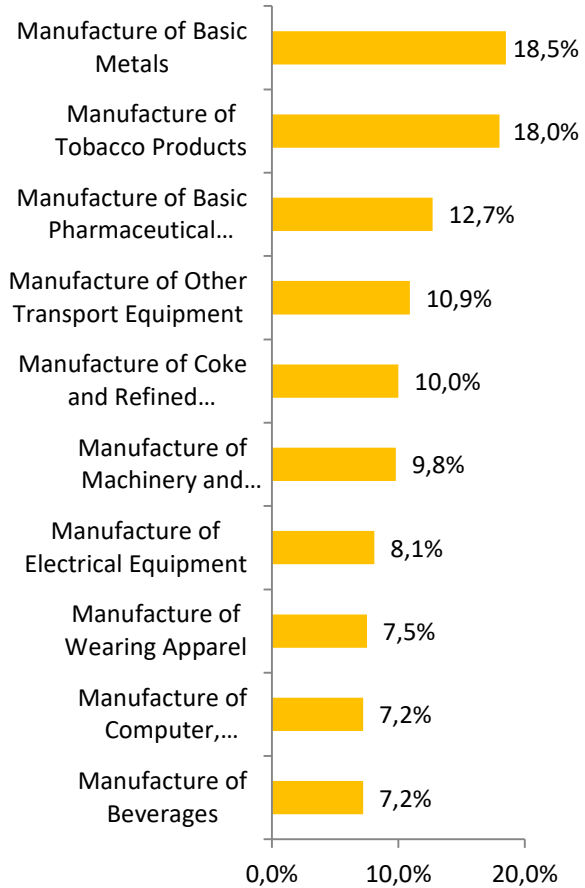
There was a decrease in the number of employees 1 of the 24 manufacturing industry sectors, compared to January 2017. The highest increase was in the manufacture of wearing apparel with 35 thousand. This sector is followed manufacture of basic metals with 26 thousand and the manufacture of textiles sector with 20 thousand. The number of employees increased the fastest in the manufacture of basic metals with 18,5 percent.

Table 6. 10 Manufacturing Sectors where the Number of Employees (4/a) Increased the Most (January; 2018 - 2017)

Sectors	Annual change*
Manufacture of Wearing Apparel	34.519
Manufacture of Basic Metals	25.958
Manufacture of Textiles	19.825
Manufacture of Machinery And Equipment	14.193
Manufacture of Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	12.970
Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	11.699
Manufacture of Fabricated Metal Products, Except Machinery and Equipment	11.531
Manufacture of Electrical Equipment	10.849
Manufacture of Motor Vehicles, Trailers and Semi-Trailers	9.801
Manufacture of Food Products	9.039
All Manufacturing Sectors	192.522

* Seasonally unadjusted value
Sorted by annual change.

Figure 5. 10 Manufacturing Sectors where the Number of Employees (4/a) Increased the Fastest (January; 2018 - 2017)



Source: SGK, TEPAV

Detailed information and data on January 2018 are available in the accompanying Excel document.

Ardahan is the Province that the Employment Increased the Fastest

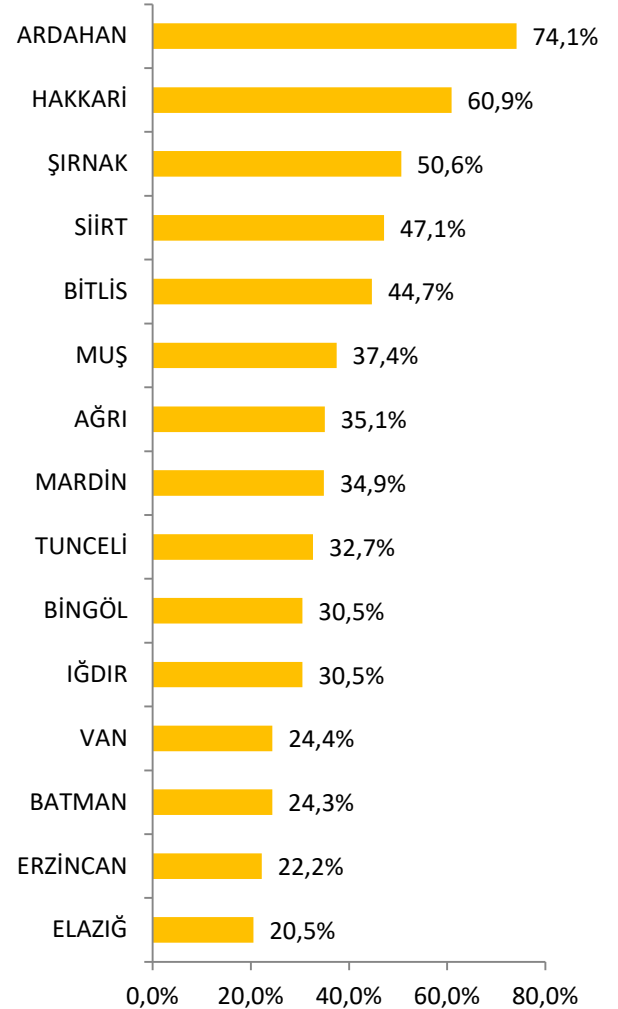
Compared to last year, the number of employees increased in 79 provinces and decreased in 2 provinces in January 2018. The highest increase took place in İstanbul with 186 thousand. Ankara (74 thousand), İzmir (66 thousand) and Bursa (45 thousand) follow İstanbul. Employment increased the fastest in Ardahan with 74,1 percent, Ardahan is followed by Hakkari, Şırnak, Siirt, and Bitlis.

Table 7. 15 Provinces where the Number of Employees (4/a) Increased the Most (January; 2018-2017)

Provinces	Annual change*
İstanbul	185.626
Ankara	74.309
İzmir	66.252
Bursa	45.111
Antalya	45.009
Kocaeli	33.786
Gaziantep	32.478
Konya	27.827
Manisa	22.737
Tekirdağ	22.165
Diyarbakır	21.876
Urfa	20.908
Mersin	20.576
Mardin	20.119
Adana	19.855
All Provinces	1.102.286

* Seasonally *unadjusted* value
Sorted by annual change.

Figure 6. 15 Provinces where the Number of Employees (4/a) Increased the Fastest (January; 2018 - 2017)



Source: SGK, TEPAV

Detailed information and data on January 2018 are available in the accompanying Excel document.

Female Employment Increased by 433 Thousand in a Year

In January 2018, the number of female employees in formal employment increased by 433 thousand (12 percent). The number of female employees in formal employment decreased by 47 thousand compared to December 2017.

Compared to last year, the highest increase took place in the education sector with 58 thousand, followed by retail trade with 48 thousand, services to buildings and landscape activities with 36 thousand. The number of female employees in formal employment increased the fastest in the forestry and logging sector with 164,9 percent.

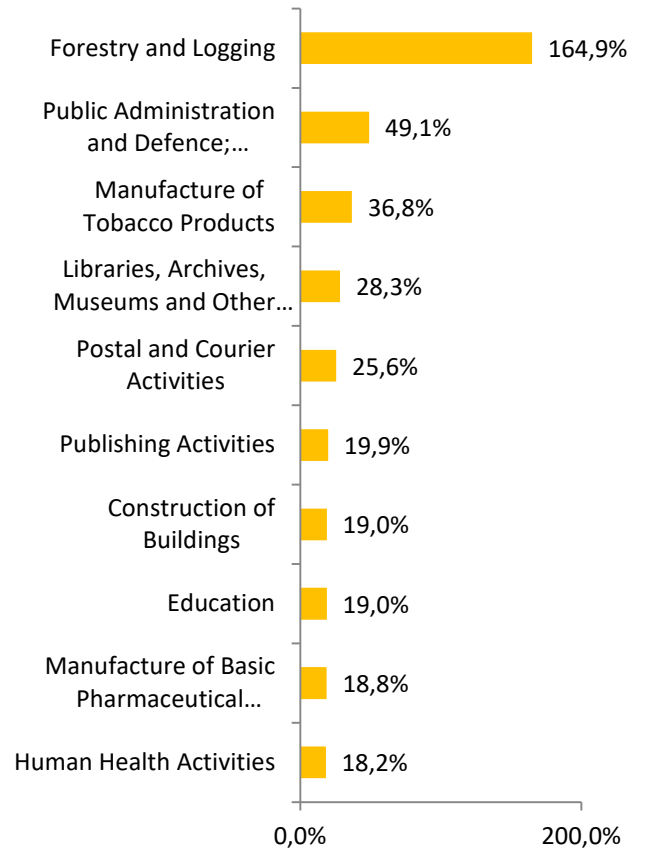
Table 8. Top 10 Sectors with the Largest Increase in the Number of Female Employees (4/a) (January; 2018 - 2017)

Sectors	Annual change*
Education	57.546
Retail Trade	47.662
Services to Buildings and Landscape Activities	36.393
Human Health Activities	32.326
Food and Beverage Service Activities	25.770
Manufacture of Wearing Apparel	23.477
Wholesale Trade, Except of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles	19.340
Manufacture of Food Products	12.364
Office Administrative, Office Support and Other Business Support Activities	11.304
Public Administration and Defence; Compulsory Social Security	8.203
All Sectors	433.076

* Seasonally unadjusted value
Sorted by annual change.

Source: SGK, TEPAV

Figure 7. Top 10 Sectors with the Fastest Increase in the Number of Female Employees (4/a) (January; 2018-2017)



Detailed information and data on January 2018 are available in the accompanying Excel document.

Female Employment Increased by 74 Thousand in One Year In the Manufacturing Industry

In January 2018, the number of female employees in formal employment decreased in repair and installation of machinery and equipment sectors compared to January 2017. The number of female employees increased by 74 thousand compared to January 2017. The number of female employees decreased by 128 thousand compared to December 2017.

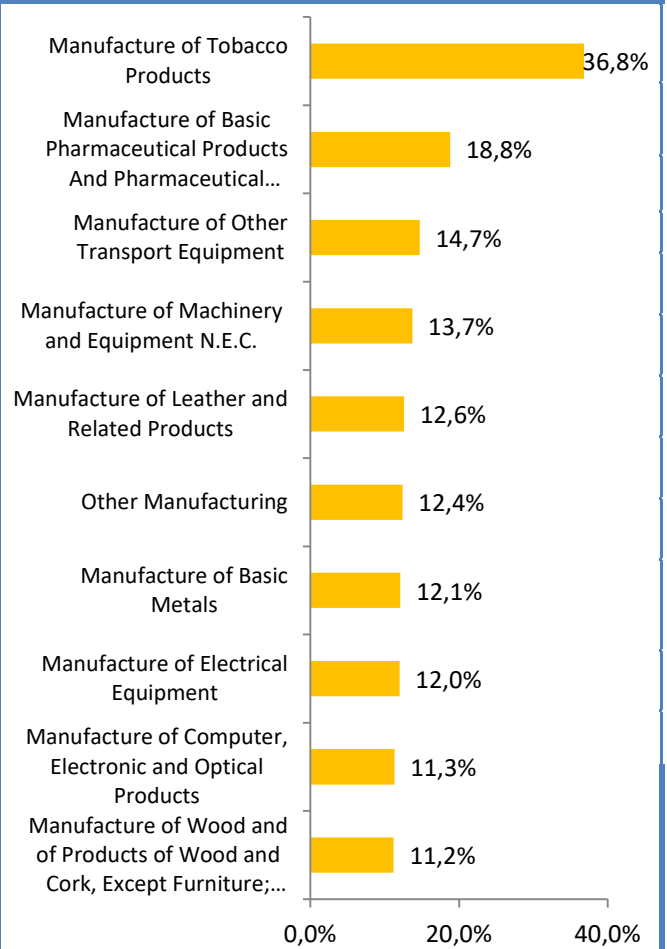
The highest increase took place in the manufacture of wearing apparel sector with 23 thousand, followed by manufacture of food products, and manufacture of textiles sectors. Compared to January 2017, the number of female employees increased the fastest in manufacture of tobacco products sector with 36,8 percent.

Table 9. 10 Manufacturing Sectors with the Largest Increase in the Number of Female Employees (4/a) (January; 2018 - 2017)

Sectors	Annual change*
Manufacture of Wearing Apparel	23.477
Manufacture of Food Products	12.364
Manufacture of Textiles	6.648
Manufacture of Rubber And Plastic Products	3.859
Manufacture of Fabricated Metal Products	3.734
Manufacture of Electrical Equipment	3.515
Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment	2.624
Manufacture of Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	2.584
Manufacture of Motor Vehicles, Trailers and Semi-Trailers	2.316
Other Manufacturing	1.929
All Manufacture Sectors	74.306

* Seasonally unadjusted value
Sorted by annual change.

Figure 8. 10 Manufacturing Sectors with the Fastest Increase in the Number of Female Employees (4/a) (January; 2018 - 2017)



Source: SGK, TEPAV

Detailed information and data on January 2018 are available in the accompanying Excel document.

İstanbul is the Province where Number of Female Employees in Formal Employment Increased the Most in One Year

In January 2018, the number of female employees in formal employment increased by 433 thousand compared to January 2017. The number of female employees decreased by 47 thousand compared to December 2017.

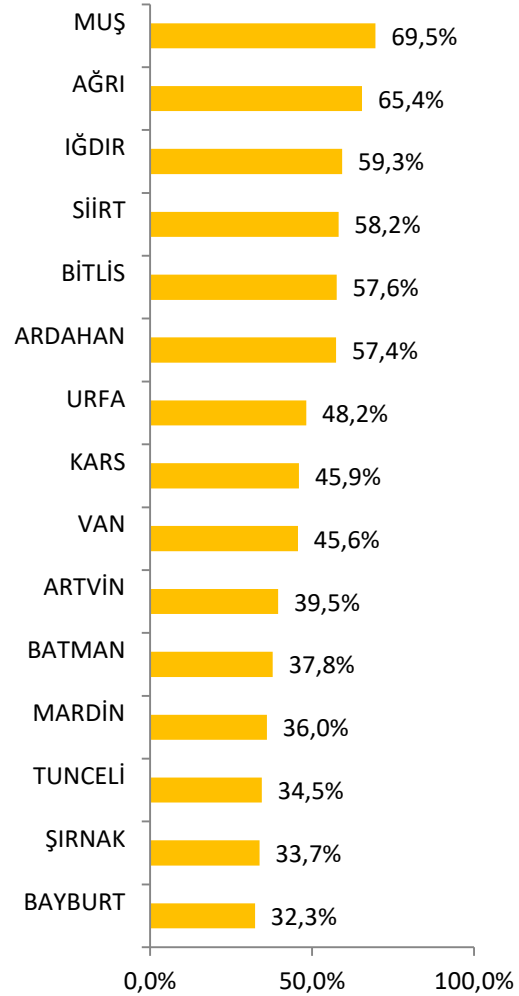
The highest increase took place in the provinces of İstanbul with 92 thousand. İstanbul is followed by Ankara (33thousand), İzmir (29 thousand), and Bursa (19 thousand). The number of female employees increased the fastest in Muş with 69,5 percent, followed by Ağrı, Iğdır, Siirt, and Bitlis.

Table 10. Provinces with the Largest Increase in the Number of Female Employees (4/a) (January; 2018 - 2017)

Provinces	Annual change*
İstanbul	92.049
Ankara	32.540
İzmir	29.345
Bursa	19.335
Antalya	18.976
Kocaeli	11.630
Adana	9.600
Gaziantep	8.732
Urfa	8.430
Konya	8.222
Mersin	8.193
Manisa	7.917
Balıkesir	7.906
Tekirdağ	7.342
Samsun	6.055
All Provinces	433.076

* Seasonally unadjusted value
Sorted by annual change.

Figure 9. Provinces with the Fastest Increase in the Number of Female Employees (4/a) (January; 2018 - 2017)



Source: SGK, TEPAV

Detailed information and data on January 2018 are available in the accompanying Excel document.

The Number of Companies Increased in 75 out of 88 Sectors in One Year

The number of companies was 1 million 853 thousand with a 9,1 percent (155 thousand) increase compared to January 2017 in January 2018.

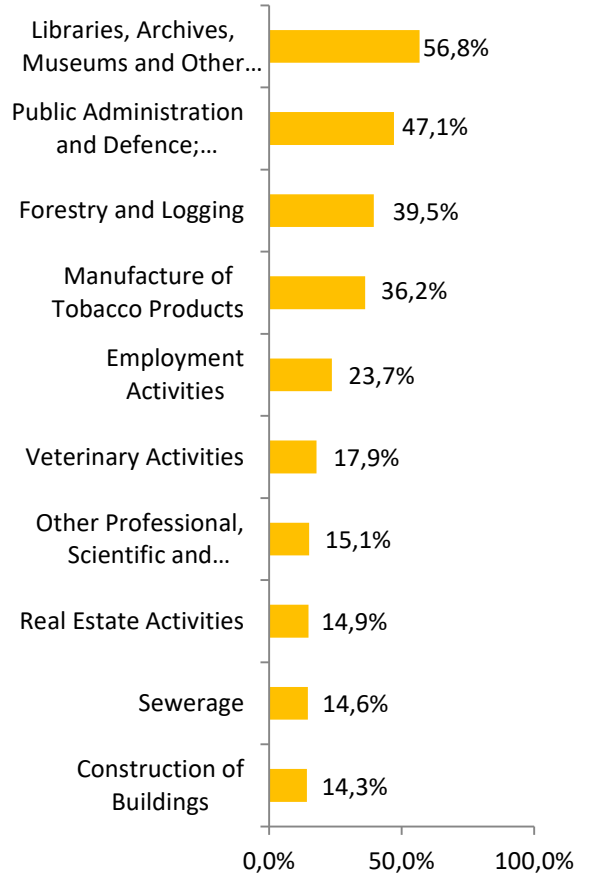
The highest increase took place in retail trade with 18 thousand in comparison to January 2017, followed by construction of buildings, wholesale trade, food and beverage service activities, and real estate activities sectors. The number of companies increased the fastest in libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities with 56,8 percent. This sector is followed by public administration and defence, compulsory social security, and forestry and logging sectors.

Table 11. Top 10 Sectors with the Largest Increase In the Number of Companies (4/a) (January; 2018 - 2017)

Sectors	Annual change*
Retail Trade	17.930
Construction of Buildings	16.663
Wholesale Trade	10.390
Food And Beverage Service Activities	8.977
Real Estate Activities	7.869
Land Transport and Transport Via Pipelines	7.781
Wholesale and Retail Trade And Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles	5.535
Services to Buildings and Landscape Activities	4.327
Specialised Construction Activities	3.541
Legal and Accounting Activities	3.373
All Sectors	154.968

* Seasonally unadjusted value
Sorted by annual change.

Figure 10. Top 10 Sectors with the Fastest Increase In the Number of Companies (4/a) (January; 2018 - 2017)



Source: SGK, TEPAV

Detailed information and data on January 2018 are available in the accompanying Excel document.

The Number of Companies Increased in All Provinces in One Year

Compared to January 2017, the number of companies increased in all provinces in January 2018. The number of companies increased by 155 thousand (9,1 percent).

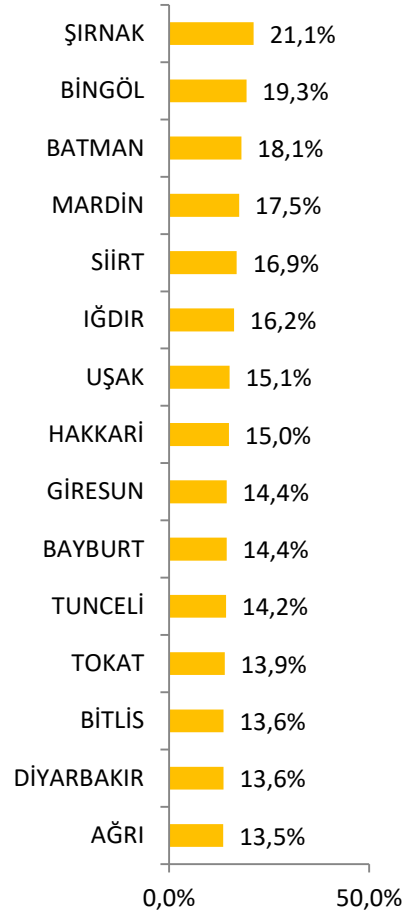
The largest increase took place in İstanbul with 34 thousand, followed by İzmir, Ankara, Bursa, and Antalya. The number of companies increased the fastest in Şırnak with 21,1 percent, followed by Bingöl, Batman, Mardin, Siirt, and Iğdır.

Table 12. 15 Provinces with the Largest Increase in the Number of Companies (4/a) (January; 2018 - 2017)

Provinces	Annual change*
İstanbul	34.319
İzmir	12.442
Ankara	11.449
Bursa	7.021
Antalya	5.840
Kocaeli	3.861
Konya	3.690
Mersin	3.501
Muğla	3.040
Balıkesir	2.971
Denizli	2.748
Manisa	2.714
Adana	2.650
Samsun	2.646
Tekirdağ	2.419
All Provinces	154.968

* Seasonally *unadjusted* value
Sorted by annual change.

Figure 11. 15 Provinces with the Fastest Increase in the Number of Companies (4/a) (January; 2018 - 2017)



Source: SGK, TEPAV

Detailed information and data on January 2018 are available in the accompanying Excel document.

The Number of SMEs Increased by 155 Thousand in a One Year

The number of small and medium sized enterprises was 1 million 848 thousand with a 155 thousand increase in January 2018 compared to last year.

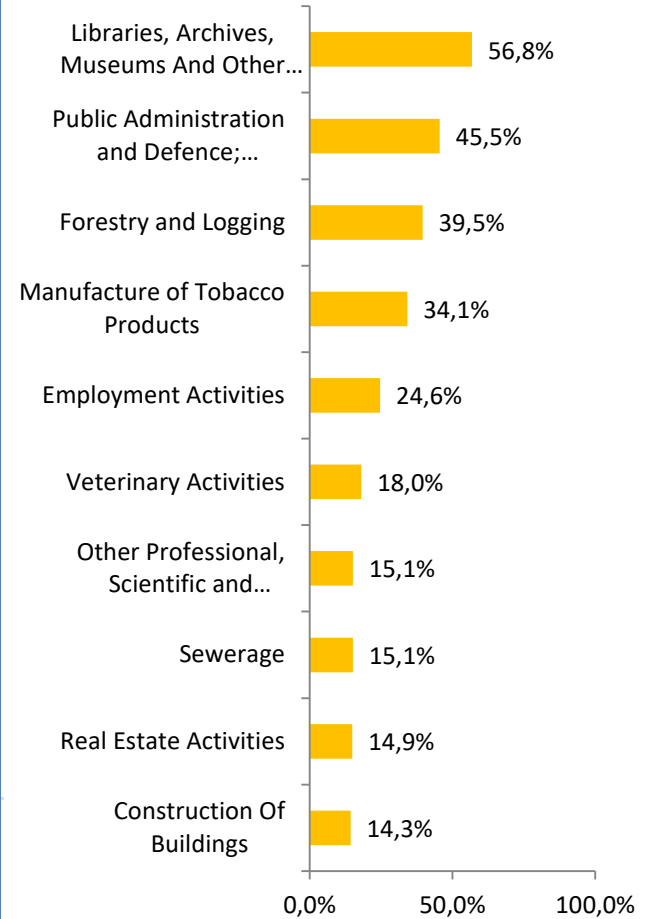
The highest increase took place in İstanbul with 34 thousand, followed by İzmir, Ankara, Bursa, and Antalya. Sectoral data show that the fastest increase took place in libraries, archives, museum and other cultural activities sector with 56,8 percent. This sector is followed by public administration and defence, compulsory social security, and forestry and logging sectors.

Table 13. 15 Provinces where the Number of SMEs Increased the Most (January; 2018 - 2017)

Provinces	Annual change*
İstanbul	34.259
İzmir	12.413
Ankara	11.424
Bursa	6.993
Antalya	5.816
Kocaeli	3.844
Konya	3.691
Mersin	3.494
Muğla	3.033
Balıkesir	2.970
Denizli	2.752
Manisa	2.706
Samsun	2.639
Adana	2.638
Tekirdağ	2.401
All Provinces	154.553

* Seasonally *unadjusted* value
Sorted by annual change.

Figure 12. 10 Sectors in which the Number of SMEs Increased the Fastest (January; 2018 - 2017)



Source: SGK, TEPAV

Detailed information and data on January 2018 are available in the accompanying Excel document.

The Number of SME Employees Increased by 903 Thousand in One Year

The number of small and medium sized enterprises employee increased by 903 thousand in January 2018 compared to January 2017. The number of SME employees decreased by 233 thousand compared to December 2017.

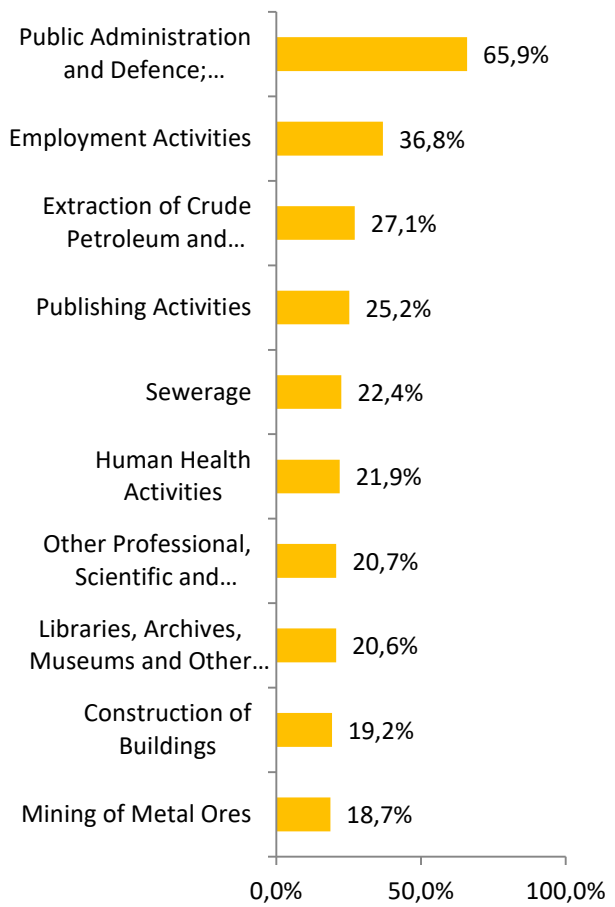
The highest increase took place in İstanbul with 166 thousand, İstanbul is followed by İzmir (55 thousand), Ankara (54 thousand), Antalya (38 thousand), and Bursa (37 thousand). Sectoral data show that the fastest increase took place in public administration and defence, compulsory social security sector with 65,9 percent. This sector is followed by employment activities, and extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas sectors.

Table 14. 15 Provinces where the Number of SME Employees Increased the Most (January; 2018 - 2017)

Provinces	Annual change*
İstanbul	165.855
İzmir	55.430
Ankara	54.185
Antalya	37.708
Bursa	37.312
Kocaeli	27.092
Gaziantep	26.176
Konya	25.431
Adana	20.523
Mersin	20.369
Diyarbakır	19.086
Tekirdağ	18.015
Denizli	17.495
Balıkesir	16.739
Manisa	16.323
All Provinces	902.807

* Seasonally *unadjusted* value
Sorted by annual change.

Figure 13. 10 Sectors where the Number of SME Employees Increased the Fastest (January; 2018 - 2017)



Source: SGK, TEPAV

Detailed information and data on January 2018 are available in the accompanying Excel document.

The Number of Tradesmen Increased by 246 Thousand in One Year

The recorded number of tradesmen are 2 million 52 thousand with a 246 thousand (13,6 percent) increase in January 2018 when compared to January 2017. The number of tradesmen decreased by 20 thousand compared to December 2017.

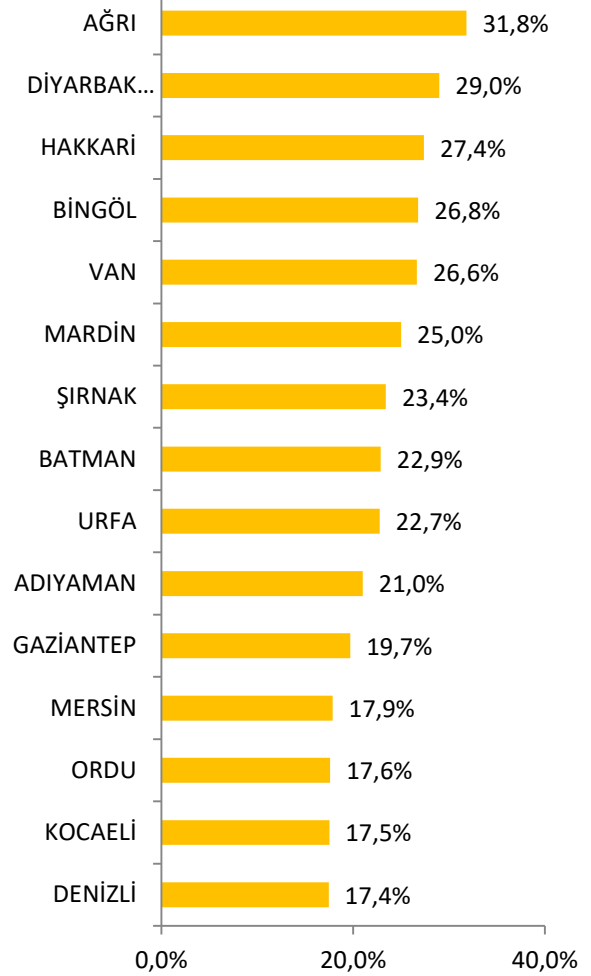
The highest decrease took place in İstanbul with 46 thousand, followed by İzmir, Ankara, Antalya, and Bursa. The number of tradesman increased the fastest in Ağrı with 31,8 percent, followed by Diyarbakır, Hakkari, Bingöl, and Van.

Table 15. 15 Provinces where the Number of Tradesmen (4/b) Increased the Most (January; 2018- 2017)

Provinces	Annual change*
İstanbul	45.703
İzmir	17.750
Ankara	16.754
Antalya	10.390
Bursa	8.373
Konya	7.963
Mersin	7.499
Gaziantep	7.441
Urfa	6.026
Adana	5.795
Kocaeli	5.691
Denizli	5.196
Hatay	4.657
Diyarbakır	4.593
Kayseri	4.317
All Provinces	245.541

* Seasonally unadjusted value
Sorted by annual change.

Figure 14.15 Provinces where the Number of Tradesmen (4/b) Increased the Fastest (January; 2018- 2017)



Source: SGK, TEPAV

Detailed information and data on January 2018 are available in the accompanying Excel document.

The Number of Farmers Decreased by 3 Thousand in One Year

In January 2018, the number of farmers decreased by 3 thousand (0,4 percent) when compared to January 2017. The number of farmers increased by 5 thousand compared to December 2017.

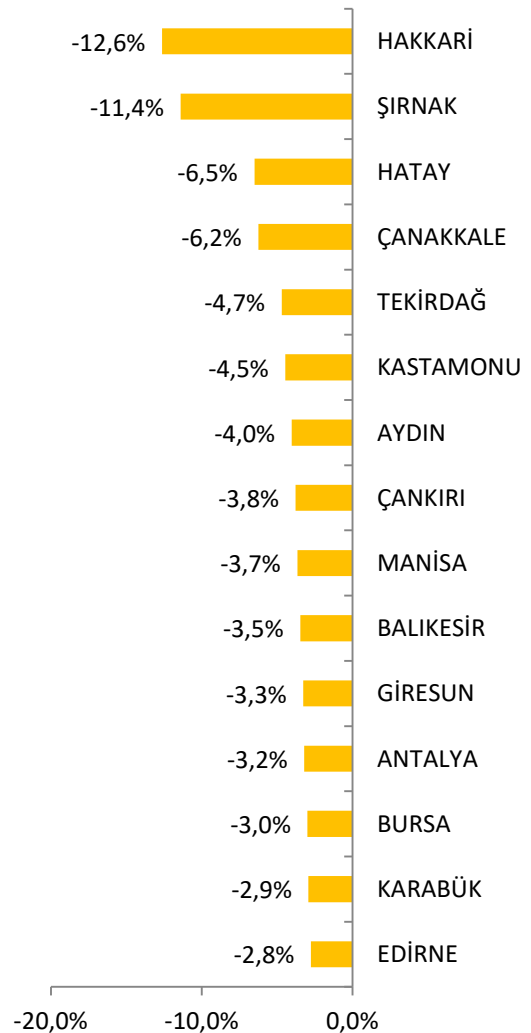
Compared to last year, the number of farmers decreased in 37 provinces. The highest decrease took place in Antalya, Manisa, Hatay with 1 thousand each. The number of farmers decreased the fastest in Hakkari with 12,6 percent. Hakkari is followed by Şırnak, Hatay, and Çanakkale.

Table 16. 15 Provinces where the Number of Farmers (4/b) Decreased the Most (January; 2018 - 2017)

Provinces	Annual change*
Antalya	-1.214
Manisa	-1.199
Hatay	-1.177
Aydın	-851
Balıkesir	-814
Çanakkale	-697
Konya	-593
Bursa	-550
Kastamonu	-394
Tekirdağ	-344
Samsun	-321
Urfa	-313
Mersin	-307
Edirne	-248
Malatya	-227
All Provinces	-2.719

* Seasonally *unadjusted* value
Sorted by annual change.

Figure 15. 15 Provinces where the Number of Farmers (4/b) Decreased the Fastest (January; 2018 - 2017)



Source: SGK, TEPAV

Detailed information and data on January 2018 are available in the accompanying Excel document.

The Number of Public Sector Employees Increased by 19 Thousand in One Year

When compared to January 2017, the number of public sector employees increased by 19 thousand (0,7 percent) in January 2018. Seasonally adjusted series indicate that the number of public sector employees increased by 3 thousand compared to December 2017.

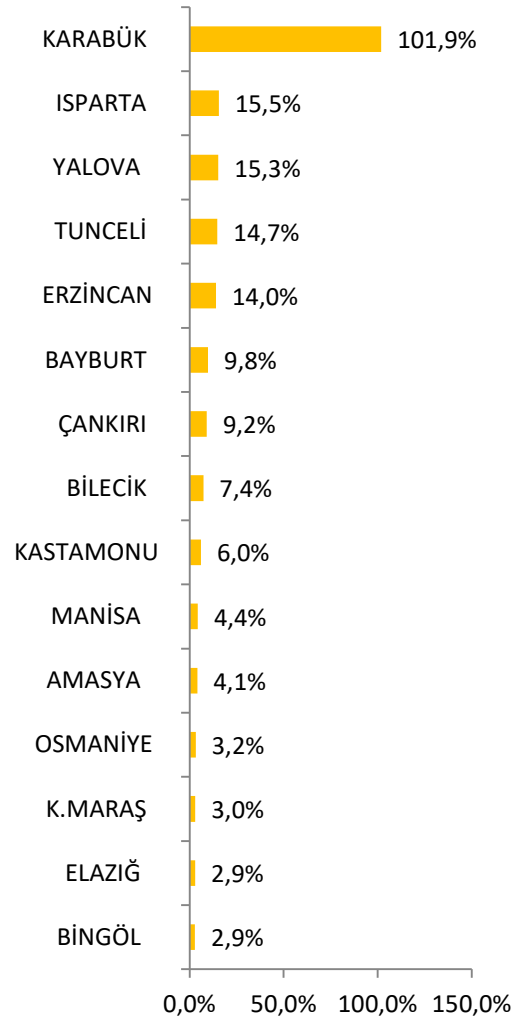
In comparison to January 2017, the highest increase took place in Ankara with 9 thousand, followed by Karabük, İzmir, Isparta, and Erzincan. The number of public sector employees increased in Karabük the fastest with 101,9 percent.

Table 17. 15 Provinces where the Number of Public Sector Employees (4/b) Increased the Most (January; 2018 - 2017)

Provinces	Annual change*
Ankara	9.052
Karabük	6.111
İzmir	4.042
Isparta	3.595
Erzincan	1.904
Manisa	1.867
İstanbul	1.527
Tunceli	1.523
Yalova	1.458
Samsun	1.098
K.Maraş	1.093
Kastamonu	1.048
Muğla	899
Malatya	870
Balıkesir	846
All Provinces	19.421

* Seasonally *unadjusted* value
Sorted by annual change.

Figure 16. 15 Provinces where the Number of Public Sector Employees (4/b) Increased the Fastest (January; 2018 - 2017)



Source: SGK, TEPAV

Detailed information and data on January 2018 are available in the accompanying Excel document.

Ardahan is the Province where Average Daily Earnings Increased the Most

Average daily earnings for the employees (4/a) are given in the table below. The highest increase between January 2017 and January 2018 was in Ardahan with 21,56 TL, followed by Kocaeli, Eskişehir, Kilis, and İstanbul. Average daily earnings increased the fastest in Ardahan with 23,4 percent, followed by Kilis, Eskişehir and Rize.

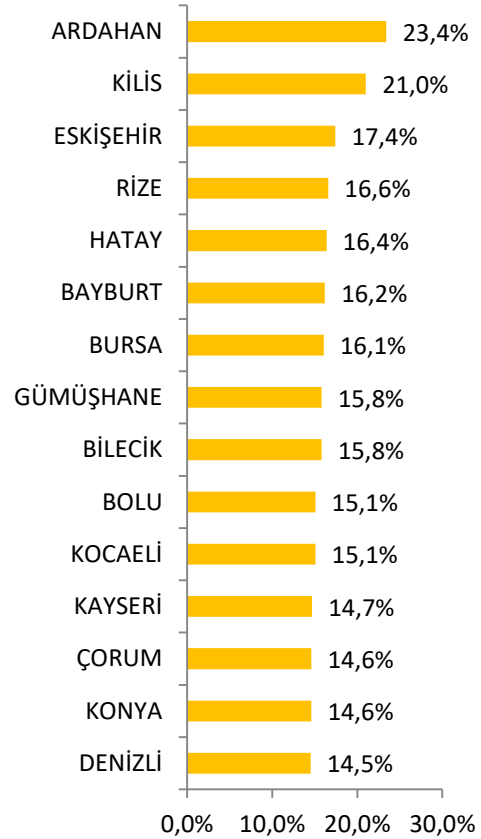
Table 18. 15 Provinces where the Average Daily Earnings (TL) (4/a) Increased the Most (January; 2018 - 2017)

Provinces	Annual change*
Ardahan	21,56
Kocaeli	16,14
Eskişehir	15,90
Kilis	14,93
İstanbul	14,51
Bursa	14,43
Bilecik	13,80
Hatay	13,61
Erzincan	13,54
Rize	13,15
Gümüşhane	13,07
Ankara	13,04
İzmir	13,00
Tekirdağ	12,89
Bayburt	12,75
All Provinces	12,34

* Seasonally *unadjusted* value
Sorted by annual change.

Source: SGK, TEPAV

Figure 17. 15 Provinces where the Average Daily Earnings (TL) (4/a) Increased the Fastest (January; 2018 - 2017)



Detailed information and data on January 2018 are available in the accompanying Excel document.

Activities of Extraterritorial Organisations and Bodies is the Sector where Average Daily Earnings Increased the Most

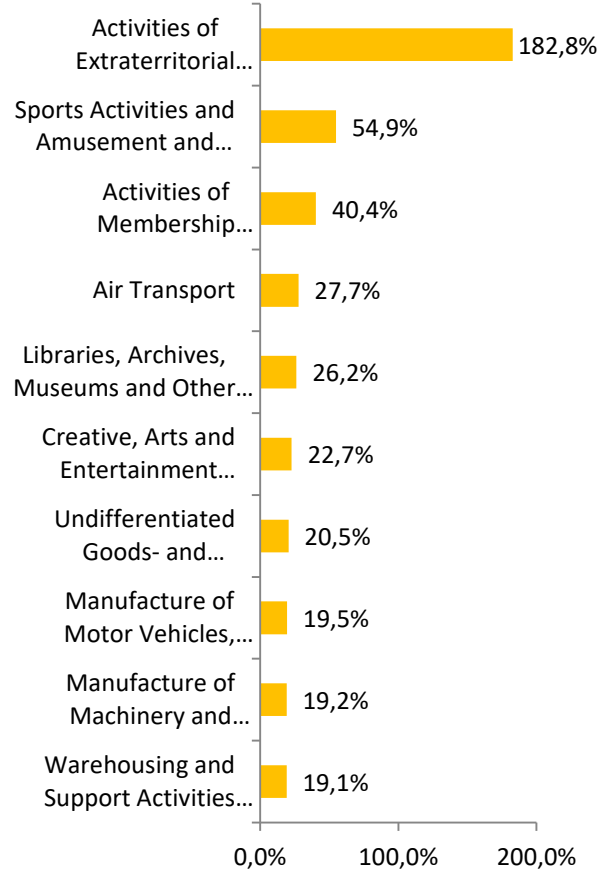
Average daily earnings for the employees (4/a) are given in the table below. The highest increase between January 2017 and January 2018 was in activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies with 119,22 TL, followed by air transport, and manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products sectors. Average daily earnings increased the fastest in activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies sector with 182,8 percent.

Table 19. 10 Sectors where the Average Daily Earnings (TL) (4/a) Increased the Most (January; 2018 - 2017)

Sectors	Annual change*
Activities of Extraterritorial Organisations and Bodies	119,22
Air Transport	74,59
Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	39,37
Sports Activities and Amusement and Recreation Activities	37,81
Activities of Membership Organisations	37,75
Scientific Research and Development	37,67
Financial Service Activities, Except Insurance and Pension Funding	28,84
Extraction of Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas	28,35
Libraries, Archives, Museums and Other Cultural Activities	27,48
Manufacture of Motor Vehicles, Trailers and Semi-Trailers	23,12
All Sectors	12,34

* Seasonally *unadjusted* value
Sorted by annual change.

Figure 18. 10 Sectors where the Average Daily Earnings (TL) (4/a) Increased the Fastest (January; 2018 - 2017)



Source: SGK, TEPAV

Detailed information and data on January 2018 are available in the accompanying Excel document.

The Number of Applicants for Unemployment Compensation Decreased by 5 Thousand a One Year

In February 2017, the number of applicants for unemployment compensation decreased by 5 thousand (4,1 percent) compared to in January 2017. The highest increase was in Şanlıurfa, Kars, Artvin, Trabzon, and Iğdır. The number of unemployment compensation decreased by 2 thousand (3,9 percent) in February 2018 compared to in February 2017. The highest increase was in Şanlıurfa. Şanlıurfa is followed by Kars, Trabzon, Sakarya and Bitlis.

Table 17. 15 Provinces where the Number of Applicants for Unemployment Compensation Increased the Most (February; 2018 - 2017)

Provinces	Annual change*	Monthly change**
Şanlıurfa	1.138	707
Kars	408	256
Artvin	323	110
Trabzon	177	76
Iğdır	176	69
Sivas	151	188
Bitlis	145	204
Tokat	142	53
Malatya	135	-123
Çanakkale	133	65
Eskişehir	132	82
Karaman	132	0
Balıkesir	126	348
Erzincan	120	1
Mardin	120	-26
Tüm İller		2.171**
Tüm İller	-4.510*	-41.111*

Table 18. 15 Provinces where the Number of Unemployment Compensation Increased the Most (February; 2018 - 2017)

Provinces	Annual change*	Monthly change**
Şanlıurfa	266	103
Kars	202	152
Trabzon	108	25
Sakarya	105	67
Bitlis	90	86
Malatya	70	-25
Giresun	69	68
Artvin	68	15
Gaziantep	67	-78
Karaman	66	31
Çanakkale	59	18
Ordu	54	34
Sivas	51	10
Hatay	48	53
Bingöl	47	-5
Tüm İller		751**
Tüm İller	-2.009*	-18.846*

* Seasonally unadjusted value

**Seasonally adjusted values
Sorted by annual change.

Source: İŞKUR, TEPAV

Detailed information and data on February 2018 are available in the accompanying Excel document.